NEWTON NORTH HIGH SCHOOL PARENT-TEACHER ORGANIZATION 457 Walnut Street Newtonville, MA 02460

BY-LAWS October 2002 Amended January 2012

ARTICLE I - NAME

The Name as stated in the Articles of Organization and incorporated herein by reference is: Newton North High School Parent-Teacher-Student Organization, Inc.

ARTICLE II - PURPOSE

The purpose of the corporation as stated in the Articles of Organization and incorporated herein by reference is:

Section 1--The purpose of this Organization shall be to:

- promote the intellectual, social, emotional and physical growth of Newton North High School students and support the efforts of the staff in providing an optimal educational experience for students
- encourage and provide opportunities for effective cooperation, collaboration and communication among staff, parents and students and serve as a medium of contact between home and school
- encourage the involvement of parents in the life of Newton North High School to develop a united effort with school staff to enhance and enrich the student's school experience
- provide support and information to the parent community, i.e., keeping them abreast of city and state-wide educational issues and social issues of the high school age child
- work collaboratively with the Newton North High School Council
- to act as an advocate for public education in Newton

Section 2-- The purposes for which this association is organized are exclusively charitable and educational within the meaning of section 501 (c) 3 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the corresponding provisions of any future United States Internal Revenue law.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of these articles, this organization shall not carry on any activities not permitted to be carried on by an organization exempt from Federal income tax under section 501 (c) 3 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the corresponding provisions of any future United States Internal Revenue law.

Upon the dissolution of the organization, assets shall be distributed for one or more exempt purposed within the meaning of section 501 (c) 3 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or the corresponding provisions of any future Federal tax code, or shall be distributed to the Federal, state, or local government for a public purpose. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by a court of competent jurisdiction of the county in which the principal office of the organization is then located, exclusively for such purpose.

ARTICLE III - POLICIES

This Organization shall be non-commercial, non-sectarian, and non-partisan. No commercial enterprise and no political candidate shall be endorsed by it. Neither the name of the Organization nor the names of its officers in their official capacities shall be used in connection with a commercial concern or with any partisan interest, or for any purpose other than the regular work of the Organization.

ARTICLE IV - MEMBERSHIP AND DUES

Section 1: All Newton North students and their parents, legal guardians, stepparents or other persons acting in loco parentis of the student and faculty members of the school automatically shall be members of the Organization.

Section 2: Voluntary dues will be encouraged and solicited annually. The recommended contributions will be established annually, presented and voted on during the Spring Annual Meeting.

Section 3 -- The Organization welcomes and encourages the participation of all Newton North High School faculty, staff and students in its activities.

ARTICLE V - MEETINGS OF THE ORGANIZATION

Section 1: There shall be no less than four regular meetings of the Organization during the school year which include the first Fall meeting and the Spring Annual Meeting. During the school year's first meeting, Organization officers and committee chairpersons in attendance shall be introduced, and the Principal shall welcome the school community and present an overview of the school and the upcoming school year. The Spring Annual Meeting will be held in May or June. At this meeting the Nominating Committee will present its slate of officers and committee chairpersons, and elections will take place. Any special meetings, including workshops and programs, may be called by the President.

Section 2: Notice of each meeting of the Organization shall be provided in one of the following ways:

Published in the school newsletter,
Published on the PTSO website
E-mailed to the address provided to the PTSO.
Mailed to the student's home address on record at the school.

ARTICLE VI – FINANCES

Section 1: The fiscal year of the Organization shall be from August 1 to July 31.

Section 2: The annual budget, accompanied by a line item narrative, is prepared by the President and Treasurer. Members of the Executive Board must be invited to participate in the budget preparation. The proposed budget shall be posted on the website and a minimum of one week shall be given for members of the Organization to comment. The Executive Board will approve the budget after the comment period and prior to the end of the fiscal year. Notice regarding the proposed budget shall be given to the members of the Organization prior to the meeting in accordance with Article V, Section 2 above. Any expenditure, exceeding \$100 and not contained in this budget, must be approved by the Executive Board during the course of the school year. Any lesser amount can be approved by the President. This amount should be reviewed each year during the preparation of the budget.

Section 3: The Treasurer and the President are the authorized signers for all expenditures, but only one signature is required.

ARTICLE VII - OFFICERS

The officers of the Organization shall be the President,, Treasurer, Secretary and such other officers as the Executive Board determines are necessary to conduct the work of the Organization. The Principal shall serve ex officio. Two or three persons may be elected jointly to a single office in which event the office shall be held jointly as co-officers. Terms used in the singular in these By-Laws shall be deemed to include the plural for co-office holders.

ARTICLE VIII - DUTIES OF OFFICERS

Section 1: The President shall set the agenda for and preside at all meetings of the Organization and of the Executive Board, shall be a member ex officio of all committees and of the School Council and shall perform all duties usually pertaining to the office. The President shall serve as liaison of the Organization to the Principal, to the community and to the Newton PTO Council. The President may appoint ad hoc committees and liaisons throughout the year and may call meetings of the Executive Board as provided herein or as otherwise necessary.

Section 2: The Vice President shall act as assistant to the President and shall perform the duties of the President in her/his absence. The Vice President will oversee fund raising and chair the Special Projects Committee, and will assist the President and Principal in establishing programs/workshops for the school community and will chair the Program Committee.

Section 3: The Treasurer shall receive all monies of the Organization, shall keep an accurate

record of receipts and expenditures and shall make authorized disbursements in accordance with the budget or approval of the President. The Treasurer shall present a statement of account upon request by the President. The Treasurer shall assist with the preparation of the annual budget.

Section 4: The term of officers is for one year. Officers may not hold the same office for more than three consecutive years, except in cases where no replacement can be found and the office is held together with another person.

ARTICLE IX - EXECUTIVE BOARD

Section 1: The Executive Board shall include the officers of the Organization and the Principal. Insofar as possible, each of the feeder schools should be equally represented on the Board.

Section 2: The Executive Board shall meet with the Principal no less than six times during the school year. Additional meetings of the Executive Board may be called by the President or three members of the Board with one week's notice given to all Board members. These additional meetings shall be open to all members of the Organization.

Section 3: Three members of the Board shall constitute a quorum.

Section 4: Meetings of the Executive Board may be held in person or by teleconference, Provided that the Executive Board meets physically no less than 4 times during the school year. In situations that require immediate response and when it is not possible to schedule a meeting, decisions may be made by e-mail voting. In such cases, the decision will be ratified and noted in the minutes of the next meeting of the Executive Board.

Section 4: The duties of the Executive Board shall be to transact administrative business referred to it by the President or by the Organization through the President.

ARTICLE X - NOMINATIONS

Nominations shall be made by the Nominating Committee which shall consist of at least four members of the Organization: one member of the Executive Board, and three Organization members, preferably one from each of the three feeder schools. Notice of Nominating Committee meetings shall be announced to the Organization members in accordance with Article V, Section 2. Any member of the Organization shall be welcomed at the meetings. The Committee shall solicit recommendations for officers and committee chairpersons through feeder school PTO's and Newton North's newsletters. Insofar as possible, each of the feeder schools should be equally represented on the committees. The Nominating Committee shall present its slate of officers and committee chairpersons at the Spring Annual Meeting. Additional nominations from the floor will be accepted, if the candidate has consented to the nomination.

ARTICLE XI - ELECTIONS

Section 1: The officers and committee chairpersons shall be elected for a term of one year. The term of office shall commence at the close of school in the year of election until the last day of

school the following year. The officers may serve no more than three consecutive terms in the same office.

Section 2: Elections shall be held at the Spring Annual Meeting of the Organization. Notice of this meeting shall be announced to the Organization members at least one week prior to the meeting. Election shall be by ballot when there are more nominees than allowed under Article VII of these By-Laws.

Section 3: Vacancies of any elected office shall be filled for the unexpired term by appointment of the Executive Board. Vacancies in committees shall be filled by recommendation of the President.

Section 4: The Newton North High School PTSO, working with the Principal, shall be responsible for holding elections to fill any parent vacancies on the Newton North High School Council. School Council elections shall take place in the spring for the following school year.

ARTICLE XII - COMMITTEES

The Executive Board establishes committees as deemed necessary to promote and support the purposes and interests of the Organization.

ARTICLE XIII - AMENDMENTS

These By-Laws may be amended at any regular meeting of the Organization by a two-thirds vote of the members present and voting, provided that notice of the meeting has been given to the members of the Organization in accordance with Article V, Section 2.

ARTICLE XIV- RULES OF ORDER

The rules contained in Robert's Rules of Order Revised shall govern this Organization in all cases in which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these By-Laws.